



# **KDU JOURNAL OF MULTIDISCIPLINARY STUDIES (KJMS)**

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Always use the International System units (SI) as primary units and English units (non metric units) as secondary units (in parentheses). Avoid combining SI and centimeter–gram–second system of units (CGS) which is a variant of the metric system units. Use zero before the decimal points.

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Use symbol fonts in typing the equations. Label the equations (if any) consecutively and label the symbols used in the equations.

Clearly indicate the relevant positions of the equations in the manuscript.

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The title of the paper should be concise, informative and meaningful. Please avoid the use of long systemic names and non-standard abbreviations, acronyms or symbols in the title.

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If the publication is from several authors, list the names of all the authors first, followed by their full postal addresses. Use superscript numeric identifiers to link the authors with their addresses. If there is a change of the current address of an author where the work was carried out, give details in a footnote. Include email addresses on the title page. Indicate the email address of corresponding author at all stages of refereeing, publication and at the post-publication stage.

### **ABSTRACT**

Abstract should consist of concise information of the content of the article and shall be informative, accessible and state the main results obtained.

It shall be a summary of the research findings with objectives, a brief methodology, major findings and conclusions and shall not contain table numbers, figure numbers, references or equations and shall not exceed 300 words.

### **KEYWORDS**

Keywords should appear immediately after the abstract, and provide a maximum of 6 separated by a comma.



## **INTRODUCTION**

Introduction shall be concise describing the nature of the research problem concerned with its background. All relevant references shall be cited and all the highly specialized terms should be expanded indicating all abbreviations used in the article.

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The methods used in the research shall be described in terms of qualitative or quantitative techniques or otherwise.

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Describe the details of the major findings and the outcomes of the study in the results section. Use tables to improve clarity and express results using graphs, statistical diagrams wherever relevant.

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Submit the tables of the publication as editable text and not as images. Incorporate the tables in the relevant places of the body text. Table shall be numbered consecutively in accordance with their appearance. The table title shall appear on the top of the table with any explanatory captions below the title. Ensure that the data presented in tables do not duplicate results described elsewhere in the body text.

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Figure title has to appear at the bottom of the figure. All Figures including maps, photographs and plates shall be numbered in the relevant sequence and their title has to appear at the bottom.

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This section shall include the discussion of the significance of results and compare the findings of previous researchers using relevant references.

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Conclusions drawn from the research should be summarized with recommendations for future research.

## **APPENDICES**

If it is needed, the appendices shall appear before the Acknowledgements. If there are multiple Appendices they have to be labeled as Appendix A, B, C and D etc.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

The author/s have to incorporate the financial assistance received for the research, and also any intellectual support received during the work etc. under this section.

## **REFERENCES**

Ensure that every reference cited in the text is also present in the reference list. Any references cited in the abstract also must be given in full.

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